

FROM: GCC PETROLEUM Office: 620-276-8301

June 30, 2025

Today's Market News

<u>OPEC+ gears up for large August output increase:</u> OPEC+ is preparing to ramp up production by another 411,000 barrels per day (bpd) in August, bringing the total 2025 supply increase to approximately 1.78 million bpd. This marks a shift from previous deep cuts as the group seeks to regain market share, especially ahead of their July 6 meeting. Increased output, including a 300,000 bpd boost from the UAE, puts downward pressure on WTI prices. Internal divisions persist as members debate compliance and timing. Markets are now weighing the supply surge against demand resilience, setting a cap on wild swings.

California regulator warns fuel margins will rise: California's Energy Commission is urging state officials to boost fuel imports and temporarily lift its cap on refinery profit margins ahead of two refinery closures. With pipeline disruptions looming, gasoline prices in the state could spike by 15 to 30 cents per gallon, exacerbating already the highest U.S. pump costs (currently about \$4.61/gal vs. \$3.21 national average). The CEC is advocating for support to keep local refineries operational and expand import terminal capacity. Recommendations also include pausing margin cap policy for additional policy analysis. These developments heighten downstream cost pressures that ultimately feed back into WTI-linked gasoline benchmarks.

War premium drains as ceasefire takes hold: Oil prices are set to record their sharpest weekly decline in nearly two years as the war premium fades on the back of a ceasefire between Israel and Iran. WTI has retreated to around \$65.64, retreating from recent highs above \$80 seen mid-June. Analysts attribute the drop to the realization that oil flows remain unthreatened, while U.S. stock draws and interest-rate speculation offer only limited support. Macquarie forecasts an average WTI of \$67 for 2025, citing persistent global oversupply. The combination highlights a market rebalancing with geopolitical fears.

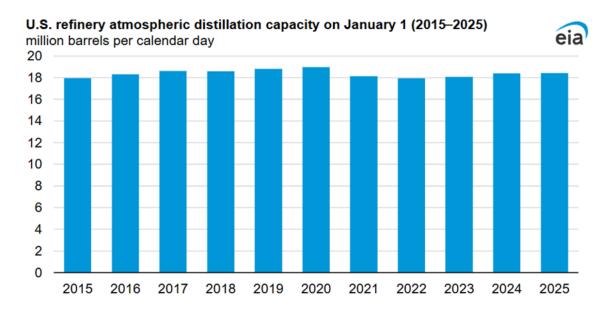
Market Overview: West Texas Intermediate is modestly lower today as markets weigh multiple cross-currents. The Israel-Iran ceasefire has sharply reduced geopolitical risk, causing WTI to drop from recent high-\$80 levels. At the same time, U.S. crude stock draws and strong summer gasoline demand (with pump prices notably high in California) provide underlying support. However, looming OPEC+ output increases in August—expected at roughly 411,000 bpd—are capping any significant rally. Downstream, California's refinery closures and potential margin adjustments threaten to increase gasoline costs locally, feeding demand for imported crude. Traders are now focused on whether OPEC+ formalizes its August hike and how U.S. inventory trends continue through the summer driving season.

Energy Highlights

Please call your account manager for a larger chart.

Understanding a Candlestick Chart

U.S. refining capacity largely unchanged as of January 2025



Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Refinery Capacity Report* **Note:** Data reflect refinery capacity as of January 1 of the indicated year.

As of January 1, 2025, U.S. operable atmospheric distillation capacity remained steady at 18.4 million barrels per calendar day, showing no significant year-over-year growth. Refinery capacity is measured both by calendar day (accounting for maintenance and downtime) and stream day (maximum output under ideal conditions), with stream day capacity typically about 6% higher. The top three U.S. refiners—Marathon, Valero, and ExxonMobil—reported capacity increases of less than 1%, attributed to minor operational improvements rather than large expansions. No major refinery projects or ownership changes occurred during 2024, contrasting with 2023's notable activity. Motiva's Port Arthur refinery reclaimed the top spot for calendar day throughput, while Marathon's Galveston Bay refinery retained its lead in stream day capacity at 665,000 barrels.

Contract	NYMEX as of 8:15AM				Support	Resistance
AUG 25 RBOB		0.00970	@	2.0995	1.8968	2.2080
AUG 25 HO	<	0.03290	@	2.3401	2.0431	2.6629
AUG 25 Crude	\rightarrow	0.21000	@	65.34	51.64	65.80

The information contained herein is accurate to the best of our knowledge and belief.

This report and any views expressed herein are provided for information purposes only and should not be construed in any way as an inducement to buy or sell.

Garden Cify Coop Inc. does not accept any liability for any loss or damage howscever caused to anyone trading in reliance upon such information.

Any prices indicated are subject to change with market conditions.