

## 1. Identification

**Product identifier** ANVOL™ Nitrogen Stabilizer

**Other means of identification**  
**Product code** KAS\_ANVOLNS\_US\_EN

**Recommended use** Fertilizer Additive.

**Recommended restrictions** None known.

**Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information**  
**Manufacturer/Supplier** Koch Agronomic Services, LLC  
 4111 E 37th St N  
 Wichita, KS 67220 US  
 kochmsds@kochind.com  
 1.866.863.5550

**Emergency** For Chemical Emergency  
 Call CHEMTREC day or night  
 USA/Canada - 1.800.424.9300  
 Mexico - 1.800.681.9531  
 Outside USA/Canada - 1.703.527.3887  
 (collect calls accepted)

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

**Physical hazards** Not classified.

**Health hazards** Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2  
 Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1  
 Reproductive toxicity Category 1B

**OSHA defined hazards** Not classified.

**Label elements**



**Signal word** Danger

**Hazard statement** Causes serious eye damage. Causes skin irritation. May damage fertility or the unborn child.

**Precautionary statement**  
**Prevention** Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wash thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

**Response** If on skin: Wash with plenty of water. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center/doctor. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

**Storage** Store locked up.

**Disposal** Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

**Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)** None known.

**Supplemental information** None.

## 3. Composition/information on ingredients

### Mixtures

Chemical name	CAS number	%
Non-hazardous Components	Proprietary	< 45
Duromide	2093385-47-6	20 - 30
N-(n-butyl)-thiophosphoric triamide	94317-64-3	10 - 20
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	872-50-4	< 10
Proprietary Surfactant blend	Proprietary	< 10

**Composition comments** All concentrations are in percent by weight. This Safety Data Sheet is not a guarantee of product specification or NPK value(s). NPK content is on specified sales orders, customer invoices, or product specification sheets obtained from supplier.

#### 4. First-aid measures

<b>Inhalation</b>	Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Remove contaminated clothing. Wash with plenty of soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
<b>Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed</b>	Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain.
<b>Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed</b>	Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.
<b>General information</b>	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

#### 5. Fire-fighting measures

<b>Suitable extinguishing media</b>	Water spray. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Water fog. Foam.
<b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>	Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.
<b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</b>	Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.
<b>Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters</b>	Selection of respiratory protection for firefighting: follow the general fire precautions indicated in the workplace. Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.
<b>Fire fighting equipment/instructions</b>	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.
<b>Specific methods</b>	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider hazards associated with other involved material.
<b>General fire hazards</b>	This product is not flammable. Will burn if involved in a fire.

#### 6. Accidental release measures

<b>Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures</b>	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.
<b>Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up</b>	Use water spray to reduce vapors or divert vapor cloud drift.  Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Following product recovery, flush area with water.  Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.
<b>Environmental precautions</b>	Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

## 7. Handling and storage

<b>Precautions for safe handling</b>	Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not get this material in contact with eyes. Avoid contact with skin and clothing. Avoid prolonged exposure. Pregnant or breastfeeding women must not handle this product. Should be handled in closed systems, if possible. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.
<b>Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities</b>	Store locked up. Store in tightly closed container. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Occupational exposure limits

#### US. Workplace Environmental Exposure Level (WEEL) Guides

Components	Type	Value
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)	STEL	120 mg/m3
		30 ppm
	TWA	40 mg/m3 10 ppm

### Biological limit values

#### ACGIH Biological Exposure Indices

Components	Value	Determinant	Specimen	Sampling Time
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)	100 mg/l	5-Hydroxy-N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Urine	*

\* - For sampling details, please see the source document.

**Exposure guidelines** Follow standard monitoring procedures.

#### US - California OELs: Skin designation

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4) Can be absorbed through the skin.

#### US WEEL Guides: Skin designation

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4) Can be absorbed through the skin.

**Appropriate engineering controls** Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Provide eyewash station and safety shower. Observe Occupational Exposure Limits and minimize the risk of inhalation of vapors and spray mist.

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection** Wear approved safety glasses or goggles.

#### Skin protection

**Hand protection** Impervious gloves are recommended. Be aware that the liquid may penetrate the gloves. Frequent change is advisable. Suitable gloves can be recommended by the glove supplier.

**Other** Wear appropriate clothing to prevent repeated or prolonged skin contact.

**Respiratory protection** If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn. Wear air supplied respiratory protection if exposure concentrations are unknown. In case of inadequate ventilation or risk of inhalation of mist, use suitable respiratory equipment with particle filter. In the United States of America, if respirators are used, a program should be instituted to assure compliance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.134 and ANSI Z88.2.

**Thermal hazards** Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

**General hygiene considerations** Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

**Appearance** Green liquid.

**Physical state** Liquid.

<b>Form</b>	Liquid.
<b>Color</b>	Green.
<b>Odor</b>	Slight.
<b>Odor threshold</b>	Not available.
<b>pH</b>	7.78
<b>Melting point/freezing point</b>	1.4 °F (-17 °C)
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range</b>	Not available.
<b>Flash point</b>	Not available.
<b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not available.
<b>Flammability (solid, gas)</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</b>	
<b>Explosive limit - lower (%)</b>	Not available.
<b>Explosive limit - upper (%)</b>	Not available.
<b>Vapor pressure</b>	Not available.
<b>Vapor density</b>	Not available.
<b>Relative density</b>	Not available.
<b>Solubility(ies)</b>	
<b>Solubility (water)</b>	Soluble.
<b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)</b>	Not available.
<b>Auto-ignition temperature</b>	Not available.
<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	Not available.
<b>Viscosity</b>	112 cP
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Density</b>	9.26 lb/gal
<b>Explosive properties</b>	Not explosive.
<b>Oxidizing properties</b>	Not oxidizing.

## 10. Stability and reactivity

<b>Reactivity</b>	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
<b>Chemical stability</b>	Stable under normal temperature conditions.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b>	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
<b>Conditions to avoid</b>	Extreme temperatures.
<b>Incompatible materials</b>	Acids. Strong oxidizing agents. Strong reducing agents.
<b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>	During combustion: Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides. Sulfur oxides.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

<b>Inhalation</b>	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Causes skin irritation.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Causes serious eye damage.
<b>Ingestion</b>	May cause discomfort if swallowed.

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics** Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain.

### Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity** May cause discomfort if swallowed.

Components	Species	Test Results
Duromide (CAS 2093385-47-6)		
<b>Acute</b>		
<b>Oral</b>		
LD50	Rat	> 2000 mg/kg
N-(n-butyl)-thiophosphoric triamide (CAS 94317-64-3)		
<b>Acute</b>		
<b>Dermal</b>		
LD50	Rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg
<b>Inhalation</b>		
LC50	Wistar rat	> 2.1 mg/l, 4 hours
<b>Oral</b>		
LD50	Wistar rat	> 2000 mg/kg
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)		
<b>Acute</b>		
<b>Dermal</b>		
LD50	Rat	> 5000 mg/kg
<b>Inhalation</b>		
<i>Mist</i>		
LC50	Rat	> 5.1 mg/l, 4 hours
<b>Oral</b>		
LD50	Rat	4150 mg/kg
<b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>	Causes skin irritation.	
<b>Irritation Corrosion - Skin</b>		
	N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)	Result: Slightly irritating Species: Rabbit
<b>Serious eye damage/eye irritation</b>	Causes serious eye damage.	
<b>Eye</b>		
	N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)	Result: Moderately irritating Species: Rabbit Observation Period: 14 days
<b>Respiratory or skin sensitization</b>		
<b>Respiratory sensitization</b>	Not a respiratory sensitizer.	
<b>Skin sensitization</b>	This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.	
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.	
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.	
<b>IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity</b>		
Not listed.		
<b>NTP Report on Carcinogens</b>		
Not listed.		
<b>OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)</b>		
Not listed.		
<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	Possible reproductive hazard. May damage fertility or the unborn child.	
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	Not an aspiration hazard.	
<b>Chronic effects</b>	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.	

## 12. Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity** The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Components		Species	Test Results
Duromide (CAS 2093385-47-6)			
<b>Aquatic</b>			
<i>Acute</i>			
Crustacea	EL50	Daphnia magna	> 100 mg/l, 48 hours
<i>Chronic</i>			
Algae	EL50	Raphidocelis subcapitata	> 100 mg/l, 72 hours
	NOEL	Raphidocelis subcapitata	> 100 mg/l, 72 hours
N-(n-butyl)-thiophosphoric triamide (CAS 94317-64-3)			
<b>Aquatic</b>			
Algae	EC50	Selenastrum capricornutum	280 mg/l, 96 hours
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	290 mg/l, 48 hours
	LC50	Daphnia	350 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Lepomis macrochirus	1140 mg/l, 96 hours
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)			
<b>Aquatic</b>			
<i>Acute</i>			
Algae	ErC10	Desmodesmus subspicatus	92.6 mg/l, 96 hours
	ErC50	Desmodesmus subspicatus	600.5 mg/l, 72 hours
<i>Chronic</i>			
Crustacea	NOEC	Daphnia magna	12.5 mg/l, 21 days

**Persistence and degradability** The product is not readily biodegradable.

### Bioaccumulative potential

#### Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4) -0.38

**Mobility in soil** This product is water soluble and may disperse in soil.

**Other adverse effects** No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

## 13. Disposal considerations

**Disposal instructions** Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

**Local disposal regulations** Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

**Hazardous waste code** The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

**Waste from residues / unused products** Dispose in accordance with applicable regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner.

**Contaminated packaging** Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

## 14. Transport information

### DOT

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

### IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

### IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code** Not established.

## 15. Regulatory information

### US federal regulations

This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

This chemical is subject to a Significant New Use Rule (SNUR) under TSCA, codified at 40 CFR Section 721.11309, requiring reporting for the significant new uses described in Section 721.80(o) in industrial, commercial, and consumer activities; with specific record keeping requirements as described in Section 721.125(a) through (f) and (i) applicable to manufactures and processors of this substance.

#### TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Duromide (CAS 2093385-47-6)	1.0 % One-Time Export Notification only.
N-(n-butyl)-thiophosphoric triamide (CAS 94317-64-3)	1.0 % One-Time Export Notification only.
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)	1.0 % Annual Export Notification required.

#### CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Not listed.

#### SARA 304 Emergency release notification

Not regulated.

#### OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)

Not listed.

#### Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)

All components of the mixture on the TSCA 8(b) inventory are designated "active".

#### Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

##### SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance

Not listed.

##### SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical

Yes

##### Classified hazard categories

Skin corrosion or irritation  
Serious eye damage or eye irritation  
Reproductive toxicity

##### SARA 313 (TRI reporting)

Chemical name	CAS number	% by wt.
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	872-50-4	< 10

#### Other federal regulations

##### Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Not regulated.

##### Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated.

##### Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)

Contains component(s) regulated under the Safe Drinking Water Act.

#### US state regulations

##### US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)

##### US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)

##### US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)

##### US. Rhode Island RTK

Not regulated.

##### California Proposition 65



**WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including Ethylene oxide, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

##### California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Carcinogenic substance

1,4-DIETHYLENEOXIDE (CAS 123-91-1)	Listed: January 1, 1988
Acetaldehyde (CAS 75-07-0)	Listed: April 1, 1988
Ethylene oxide (CAS 75-21-8)	Listed: July 1, 1987

**California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Developmental toxin**

Ethylene oxide (CAS 75-21-8) Listed: August 7, 2009  
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4) Listed: June 15, 2001

**California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Female reproductive toxin**

Ethylene oxide (CAS 75-21-8) Listed: February 27, 1987

**California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Male reproductive toxin**

Ethylene oxide (CAS 75-21-8) Listed: August 7, 2009

**US. California. Candidate Chemicals List. Safer Consumer Products Regulations (Cal. Code Regs, tit. 22, 69502.3, subd. (a))**

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)

**16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision**

**Issue date** 08-February-2018  
**Revision date** 08-December-2021  
**Version #** 08  
**HMIS® ratings** Health: 3\*  
Flammability: 1  
Physical hazard: 0

**NFPA ratings****List of abbreviations**

LC50: Lethal Concentration, 50%.  
LD50: Lethal Dose, 50%.  
STEL: Short-Term Exposure Limit.  
TWA: Time Weighted Average Value.

**References**

ECHA CHEM

**Disclaimer**

NOTICE: The information contained in this document is based on data considered to be accurate as of the preparation date of this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) and was prepared pursuant to applicable Government regulation(s). This SDS may not be used as a commercial specification sheet of manufacturer or seller, and no warranty or representation, expressed or implied, is made as to the accuracy or comprehensiveness of the above data and safety information, nor is any authorization given or implied to practice any patented invention without a license. Additional information may be needed to evaluate other uses of the product, including use of the product in combination with any materials or in any processes other than those specifically referenced. Information provided about any hazards that may be associated with the product is not meant to suggest that use of the product in a given application will necessarily result in any exposure or risk to workers or the general public. Purchasers and users of the product are responsible for determining that this product is suitable for the intended use and application. No responsibility can be assumed by vendor for any damage or injury resulting from failure to adhere to recommended uses, or from any hazards inherent to the product. Purchasers and users assume all risk of use, storage and handling of the product in compliance with applicable federal, state and local laws and regulations. Purchasers and users of the product should explicitly advise their employees, agents, contractors and customers who will use the product of this SDS.